US ERA ARCHIVE DOCUMENT

TDMS0030

DATA EVALUATION RECORD

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NALED

CASE GS0014

ENDOSULFAN A - (10/19/79)

PM 110 11/21/79

CHEM 179401 034401

Endosulfan (hexachlorohexahydromethano

BRANCH EEB

DISC 40 TOPIC 05051045

FORMULATION 00 - TECHNICALS

FICHE/MASTER ID 05011163 CONTENT CAT

Harris, C.R.; Svec , H.J. (1969) Laboratory studies on the contact toxicity of some insecticides to honeybees. Pages 165-167, In Proceedings of the Entomological Society of Ontario. Vol. 100. Guelph, Ontario, Canada: Entomological Society of Ontario. (Research Institute, Canada Department of Agriculture, London, Ontario, contribution no. 439)

SUBST. CLASS = S.

OTHER SUBJECT DESCRIPTORS

SEC: EEB -40-15000045

EEB -55-10154045

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DIRECT RVW TIME = 2 hrs. (MH) START-DATE 3/19/80

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SIGNATURE:

DATE:

END DATE 3/20/80

DATE: 11/5/80

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CONCLUSIONS: This study is scientifically sound. See table for results.

#### METHODS & MATERIALS:

- A. Test Type: Toxicity to honey bees
- B. <u>Test Species</u>: Honey bee (Apis mellifera)
- C. Test Procedures

Test insecticides were analytical grade materials. Solutions were made up in a 19:1 acetone - olive oil mixture, which was applied to the bees using a spray tower. Mortality counts were made after 18 hours.

### Statistical Analysis

Abbott's formula was used to correct for control mortality.

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REPORTED RESULTS: Results of the toxicity testing are reported in the table. Among the most toxic to bees were methomyl, mevinphos, Dursban, carbofuran, and parathion. Test pesticides showing the the lowest degree of toxicity to bees included endosulfan, Stauffer N-2596, and methoxychlor.

TABLE 1. Direct contact toxicity of some insecticides to honeybees

| Av           | Average corrected % mortality at indicated rates application (% solution) |                |      |     |
|--------------|---|----------------|------|-----|
| <del></del>  | •001  | •01            | .1   | 1.0 |
| methomyl     | 5   | 100            | 100  | 100 |
| mevinphos    | 0   | 100            | 100  | 100 |
| Dursban      | 0   | 100            | 10.0 | 100 |
| carbofuran   | 0   | 100            | 100  | 100 |
| parathion    | 0   | 100            | 100  | 100 |
| Dupont 1642  | 15  | 90             | 100  | 100 |
| naled        | 0   | 7 <del>9</del> | 100  | 100 |
| azinphosmeth | yl 0  | 78             | 100  | 100 |
| dimethoafe   | 0   | 78             | 100  | 100 |
| Dasanit      | 0   | 72             | 100  | 100 |
| carbaryl     | 0   | 68             | 100  | 100 |
| BAY 77488    | Ö   | 42             | 100  | 100 |
| dieldrin     | 5   | 35             | 100  | 100 |
| aldrin       | 0   | 11             | 100  | 100 |
| BAY 37289    | 0   | 11             | 100  | 100 |
| Landrin      | 0   | 0              | 100  | 100 |
| Bux          | 0   | .0             | 100  | 100 |
| heptachlor   | 0   | 0              | 100  | 100 |
| diazinon     | 0   | 0              | 100  | 100 |
| malathion    | 0   | 0              | 100  | 100 |
| Imidan       | 0   | 0              | 100  | 100 |
| Gardona      | 0   | 0              | 100  | 100 |
| endrin       | 0   | 0              | 50   | 100 |
| Chlordane    | 0   | 0              | 17   | 100 |
| Chlorfenving |   | 0              | 17   | 100 |
| DDr          | 5   | 10             | 15   | 100 |
| endosulfan   | 0,  | 0              | 0    | 100 |
| Stauffer N-2 | ·   | 0              | 0    | 100 |
| methoxychlor | • 0   | .0             | 0    | 83  |

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### DISCUSSION:

### A. Test Procedure

Procedure is sound.

## B. Statistical Analysis

Authors used Abbott's formula to correct for natural mortality. No validation performed by EEB.

# C. Discussion/ Results

This study is scientifically sound.